COMPANIES' START UP

SANTANDER 2015

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ECONOMIC REPORT

MAIN RESULTS

It cannot be denied that 2015 was a complicated year for Colombian economy because it hit the entrepreneurial activity and generation of new business.

The previous year, 257.835 companies were created in our country for a downturn of 15,4% in comparison with 2014, a volume obtained in Bogota, Antioquia, Valle, Santander, Cundinamarca and Atlantic with the greatest participation in the national average with 62.6%.

The case of Santander outstands because of its rate of generation of new enterprises that reached 72 companies per 10 thousand inhabitants; this figure located it in second place at national level, after Bogota among the six main regions of the country, showing the high degree of entrepreneurship in the region.

In the chamber of commerce of Bucaramanga were registered 13.056 new businesses in 2015, which in their biggest majority were represented by natural persons.

In terms of legal persons, there were established 2.221 partnerships with registered assets of 208 thousand million pesos. In this category existed a decrease of 11,5% in the number of entities driven by the new national economic scenario that caused a decline in private investment.

In 2015, it is highlighted a variety of investments in different sectors, figures that explain in great extent the reason for such good results in the labor market of the region.

Source: Chamber of Commerce of Bucaramanga - Mercantile Registry.

Notes: Survival makes reference to those companies that renewed their registrations at the chambers of commerce during 2015. For the report, companies with legal types of sole propiertoship, legal business partnership were taken into account.

New enterprises per year



NEW ENTERPRISES PER SIZE



NEW ENTERPRISES PER SECTORS

Commerce, hotels and restaurants

6.793
Companies

System 488 System 488

Main investments (Million pesos)

Commerce of household utensils: 3.463 Hotel accommodation: 3.405 Commerce of vehicle fuel: 1.500

Services

3.166
Companies

stg 133.540

Main investments (Million pesos)

Electric energy: 84.479 Materials recovery: 5.010 Real state: 3.064

Industry

1.703
Companies

\$ 11.768

Main investments (Million pesos)

Cement, lime, and gypsum fabric: 735

Leather: 500 Drinks: 400

Construction

763 Companies \$\frac{1}{2} \text{30.732}

Main investments (Million pesos)

Civil works: 4.885 Electrical installation: 4.741 Residential buildings: 2.903

Transport

420 Companies

State State

Main investments (Million pesos)

Freight by road: 704
Freight by road: 650
Freight by road: 581

Agricultural

188 Companies Seg 16.313 Million

Main investments (Million pesos)

Cattle and buffalo breeding: 5.119
Agricultural and livestock: 3.248
Agricultural and livestock: 1.264

Mining

23 Companies Social Activos Million

Main investments (Million pesos)

Support to oil extraction: 300
Stone, sand and clay extraction: 200
Support to mining and quarry extraction: 100

The assets are expressed in million pesos.

New enterprises per municipalities

AMB 80,6% Others 13,7%

San Gil 3,8%

Barbosa 1,9%

New enterprises per legal category

Sole propiertoship 82.0%

Corporations 17,0%

Others

The 10 main investments in 2015

84.478 Electric energy marketing Cattle and buffalo breeding 5.119 5.010 Materials recovery Civil engineering Works 4.884 Electric installment 4.741 3 463 Household utensils commerce 3.405 Hotel accommodation Mixed operations 3.248 3 064 Real state **Building construction** 2.903

Figures in million pesos

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